

PART B — (5 × 16 = 80 marks)

11. (a) (i) Explain the different types of moulding sand. (8)
(ii) Discuss the steps involved in the casting process. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) Describe the stages in cupola melting. (8)
(ii) With sketch explain centrifugal casting process. (8)
12. (a) (i) Explain the principle of arc welding process. (7)
(ii) Discuss how parts are joined in percussion welding. (9)

Or

- (b) (i) Compare and contrast brazing and soldering process. (8)
(ii) Explain the principle and application of friction welding process. (8)
13. (a) (i) Discuss the types of defects in rolled parts. (8)
(ii) Compare direct and indirect extrusion process. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) Discuss the types of rolling mills. (8)
(ii) State the advantages and limitations of closed die forging. (8)
14. (a) (i) Explain metal spinning operation with a diagram. (8)
(ii) Compare conventional forming with high strain rate forming technique. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) Explain how stretch forming operation is performed. (8)
(ii) Explain the principle of operation of rubber pad forming. (8)
15. (a) (i) Discuss the working principle of compression moulding process. (8)
(ii) State the typical industrial applications of thermoplastics. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) Compare blow moulding and rotational moulding. (8)
(ii) Explain the working principle of plunger and screw machines. (8)