

12. (a) (i) Discuss about the 8086 instructions used for transferring data between registers, memory, stack and I/O devices. (8)
(ii) Write a Program based on 8086 instruction set to multiply a constant value to a sequence of data from 1 to n stored in memory. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) Write a Program based on 8086 instruction set to compute the average of 'n' number of bytes stored in the memory. (8)
(ii) Discuss about the use of various assembler directives in 8086 microprocessor programming. (8)
13. (a) Explain the programming and operating modes of 8255 PPI in detail. (16)

Or

- (b) (i) With diagram, explain the operation of R-2R method of D/A converter. (8)
(ii) Explain the function of CRT terminal interface. (8)
14. (a) (i) Explain the parallel port architecture of 8051 microcontroller. (8)
(ii) Explain the operation of Serial port with associated registers. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) With example, Explain the arithmetic and branching instructions of 8051 microcontroller. (8)
(ii) Write a Program based on 8051 instruction set to pack array of unpacked BCD digits. (8)
15. (a) With neat sketch, explain the microprocessor based Traffic Light control System. (16)

Or

- (b) Describe in detail the microcontroller based system design with an example. (16)